

#### e. Other Scholarly Articles:

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2. **1988b.** "Why study pidgins and creoles?" Column. *J. of Pidgin and Creole Languages* 3. 265-76
3. **1989a.** "Some explanations that strike me as incomplete." Column. *J. of Pidgin and Creole Languages*. 4.117-28.
4. **1989b.** "Colonial, hypermetropic, and wishful linguistics." Column. *J. of Pidgin and Creole Languages*. 4.241-54.
5. **1990a.** "For the record, let us get some facts straight" (A reply to Derek Bickerton's letter). *The Carrier Pidgin* 17, # 2&3, 6-7.
6. **1990b.** "African languages, African linguistics, and linguistic theory." Discussion of invited papers at 20th ACAL. *Studies in the Linguistic Sciences* 20.63-67
7. **1992a.** "Gullah." In *The Oxford Companion to the English Language*, ed. by Tom McArthur, 456-7.
8. **1992b.** "West African English." In *The Oxford Companion to the English Language*, ed. by Tom McArthur, 1111.
9. **1992c.** "West African Pidgin English." In *The Oxford Companion to the English Language*, ed. by Tom McArthur, 1111.
10. **1992d.** "The reviewer responds." A reply to Bickerton. *Diachronica* 9.149-51.
11. **1996.** "Creoles and creolization." In *Handbook of pragmatics*, ed. by Jan-Ola Östman, Jef Verschueren, and Jan Blommaert. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. 14pp. (The pages in the book are not continuous.)
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13. **1997.** "L'identité." In *Sociolinguistique: concepts de base*, ed. by Marie-Louise Moreau, 160-165. Liège, Belgium: Mardaga.
14. **1999.** "The influence of African languages and cultures on colonial languages in the Americas and the Caribbean." In *Encarta Africana*, ed. by Henry L. Gates and Anthony Appiah, Microsoft.
15. **2000a.** "Languages do not kill languages, speakers do." *The University of Chicago Magazine*, vol. 93, #2, 30-31.
16. **2000b.** "Population contacts and the evolution of English." *The European English Messenger* 9.9-15.
17. **2001a.** "Lost tongues and the politics of language endangerment." An interview with FATHOM.
18. **2001b.** "Languages do not kill languages, speakers do." *The University of Chicago Magazine* 93.#2.31-32.
19. **2002.** "Pidgins and creoles." *International Encyclopedia of Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 11440-11445.
21. **2003a.** Analogs anywhere: The flow of highway traffic and language evolution. *Contemporary Linguistics* 3, 39-57, ed. by Salikoko S. Mufwene, with the assistance of Sylvain Neuvel. Dept. of Linguistics, University of Chicago.
22. **2003b.** "Genetic linguistics and genetic creolistics." A response to Sally Thomason's column. *Journal of Pidgin and Creole Languages* 18.273-288.
23. **2003c.** "Lingala." *International Encyclopedia of Linguistics*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, vol 2., 458-9. Oxford University Press.
24. **2005a.** "Kituba." *Encyclopedia of Linguistics*. Routledge.
25. **2005b.** "African American Vernacular English." *Encyclopedia of Linguistics*. Routledge.
26. **2005c.** "Gullah." *Encyclopedia of Linguistics*. Routledge.
27. **2005d.** "Jim McCawley: Scholar, teacher, inspiration." In *Polymorphous linguistics: Jim McCawley's legacy*, ed. by Salikoko S. Mufwene, Elaine J. Francis, & Rebecca S. Wheeler, xi-

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28. **2005e.** "Language spread." Elsevier *Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics*. vol. 6, 613-616.
29. **2006.** Articles titled "African American English," "Ebonics," and "Gullah." Electronic *Encyclopedia Britannica*.
30. **2007a.** "Creoles and pidgins." In *The Routledge companion to sociolinguistics*, ed. by Peter Stockwell, Carmen Llamas, & Louise Mullany, 175-184.
31. **2007b.** "Pidgins and creoles." In *Handbook of World Englishes*, ed. by Braj Kachru, Yamuna Kachru, & Cecil Nelson, 313-327. Blackwell.
32. **2008a.** "Vernacularization, normalization, and indigenization: A response to Martin Schell." *World Englishes* 27.133-134.
33. **2008b.** "Colonization, population contacts, and the emergence of new language varieties: A response to Peter Trudgill." *Language in Society* 37.254-258.
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